

(Based on remember)

Answer any five Questions.

- 1) (a) How does database system differ from conventional file processing system?
(b) What is data model? Briefly Discuss different types of data models?
- 2) Consider the following statements:
In a Departmental store, there are various departments in the store. One department sells many items. Some items may be sold by more than one department. A department has many employees and employee can belong to atmost one department. A unique no called internal item no assigned to every item of store. A supplier can supply more than one item. Every item is supplied only one supplier at a time.
Draw an E-R diagram and convert it to a Relational Schema. List some important queries which can be satisfied by the system.
- 3) (a) Explain the term Specialization, Generalization and Aggregation.
(b) Explain the following Relational algebra operation:
(i) Projection (ii) Selection (iii) join
- 4) (a) What is Entity Integrity?
(b) Describe the following noram forms:
1NF, 2NF, 3NF
- 5) Consider the database with the following relations:
emp (ssn#, ename, address, salary, D-no)
dept (D-no#, Dname, mgrssn)
for each query write the required expression in SQL:
(a) Retrive the name and address of employee whose name is 'JOHN'.
(b) Retrieve the name of employee whose address is 'Ranchi' and salary is greater than rs 20,000.

- (c) Retrieve the name and address of all employees who works for the 'Research' department.
- 6) (a) What is transaction? Explain "ACID" properties of transaction.
(b) Discuss different transaction states with diagram.
- 7) (a) Briefly explain Loss-Less join and Lossy join decomposition.
(b) Explain Database anomalies.
- 8) (a) What is Concurrency In Database Management System? Explain.
(b) What is Locking Scheme and how it is utilized in database?

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